



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДУМЧЕВА

Имя: АЛИНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



2 variants.

[1.a.]

- 1) work
- 2) persistence
- 3) ideas
- 4) growth

[1.b] And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

[1.c] 1) "I'm driven by my passion" if "I" is stressed means that the speaker loves his passion, ~~and~~ not anyone else.

2) "I'm driven by my passion" if "driven" is stressed means that the person is fond of his passion.

3) Speaker's choices of pausing and stressing contribute to inspiration by giving an attention to ~~main~~ ^{most} important thoughts.

[2.] 1) If I could change one aspect of my personal life, it would be the ~~count~~ children. I ^{would} ~~would~~ work harder if I had less children, like two or three. It would be ~~be~~ easier to teach ~~they~~ them.



- 2) Family plays a big role in my decision-making process for major projects. I often talk to ~~them~~ my relatives about my future plans and ask for their opinion. They don't know like I know, but they ~~can~~ can help me.
- 3) I teach my children the values and lessons I've learned through my career by telling ~~them~~ them stories ~~about~~ my life. They understand a lot themselves and I believe they can teach on my mistakes.
- 4) Sustainability is so important for me because of couple of reasons. I've learned its importance since childhood, it's just a part of my mind, ~~and~~ I can't work without it.
- 5) ~~Moreover~~ I listen to public criticism. I ~~work~~ work for people so I have to attend their reaction. If it's constructive and good, I think about it and make conclusions, but if it's just ~~hate~~ hate, I don't care.
- 6) My best and favourite advice to young entrepreneurs is clear and easy ~~thought~~ thought: don't be afraid of making mistakes. Teach on them and grow up. When you are better than yesterday, everything is better too.

[3.] 1) ~~Unless~~ ~~the~~ priorities are



~~Resolved,~~

1) Unless organisational priorities are resolved, conflicting productivity will ~~significantly decrease~~. decrease significantly.

The word "unless" ~~is~~ used here because of its meaning: when it is ..., ... won't be real

Or ... will be ...
If it ~~is~~ the "if" is used, the meaning of the sentence will change. It will be just a chance of action, not the during process.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" placed as the subject of the sentence because it have to be stressed here. It's the main part of the whole sentence ~~so it have~~ so the effect on its tone is needed.

3) There is a ~~small~~ global shift occurring towards societal values in sustainability.

"There is" ~~is~~ used at the beginning because it's important to make an accent of having a shift. In the sentence it is a verb and the object, so we ~~at~~ can't see any others. there is ...



4) To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" used here to make the sentence more emotional and understandable to people.

5) Were technological advancements not for ~~this~~ ~~it would~~ this task, it would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here because ~~to~~ we talk about the impossible reality where there are no technological advancements.

 [4] 1) the Neil's situation hit down, when he had been unemployed for only six months.

2) Maggie is apt to fly off the belt with no reasons. She's so emotional and no one can predict her actions.

3) My neighbour and I were disputing about property boundaries when he threatened to take legal aid.

4) It was raining eternally ~~at~~ at night and had no end.

5) When you have the most vital ingredients for the recipe, you don't need the other things.

6) Tara is always off when she backpacks to India, she always has scratchy feet.



7) I consider that you drilled ~~a~~ a nerve by mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

8) Simon is finally on the top after six months in a nursing home.

9) Not many people can take the bull and open their own businesses because of the economic situation.

10) You will be announced by us of any changes in the exams.

5 1 - ~~C~~ I

2. - B

3 - ~~J~~

4 - A

5 - ~~K~~

6 - H

7 - E

8 - D

9 - G

10 - ~~F~~

J) The aim of the Spoken Anecdote is to make reader laugh and smile. This text extract for writer's friend. The word "meme" and the "!" make the expression suitable for the genre. It's a slang and the emotions in text.

E) The aim of the Personal Diary Entry is to tell nobody about the situation, but to write ~~your own~~ the emotions somewhere. This text extract

for the writer, because the diary is Personal. The phrase "Imagine the scene" make the expression suitable for the genre. It adds curiosity and emotions.



A) The aim of the Political Speech is to tell something to people. This text extract for people, who live in the place where the speaker is a master like a president or a minister. Modal verb "must" and the word "we" ~~has~~ have psychological and value for ruling people. Listening to "we" instead of "you" they feel like their boss is a part of them.

B) The aim of the Scientific Article is to tell people about scientific facts. This text ^{truly} extract for the people, who want to learn something. The words like "size", "data", "multi-variable" "model" add the scientific meaning to the text and make it looking more smart.

H) The aim of the Crime Thriller Novel is to thrill nerves of the people who want to read something interesting and mysterious. The words "murder" and "victim" tell us about the crime. ~~Repeat~~ The noun "darkness" adds thrill and makes the scene more nervous in a couple with the other expressions.

F) The aim of the Instruction Manual is to help ~~to~~ the human to understand how to use something. This text extract for the people who want to assemble the chair but can't do that themselves. The construction "To... first..., then..."



expresses the genre and make in instruction short and understandable.

[6] ~~the first~~ Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because not all the drivers care only about themselves. If it ~~was~~ is like that, there will be no debates about cars, ^{and} no ~~ecology~~ safe for ecology gases, ~~and other will do~~ ~~all driver of cars, because it is~~ ~~that many people~~.

Improved sentence:

Some people are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience, but, fortunately, it's not about everyone.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: Cars are not the main reason of pollution so by banning them people won't live without pollution. Cities could be cleaner, but not ~~so~~ ^{too} much because of ~~factories~~ factories.

Improved sentence: Maybe, banning car ^{will} make cities cleaner, but not too much to be the reason or banning a whole type of transport.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: If cars were banned, there ^{still} will be accidents because of trains, bicycles, bikes, etc. ~~It~~ They'll be less, but ~~it's~~ no one can say that there will be no more accidents.

Improved Sentence:

For instance, if cars were banned there would be less accidents, so it would be more safe for pedestrians.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

Explanation: Without car city centres won't transform into peaceful places for everyone, because there still will be ~~beaten~~ bad or loud people.

Improved Sentence: As a result, banning cars would make less ~~loud~~ noise, but not forever.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: Banning cars is not the best way forward to cities. It will be hard to get from one part ~~of~~ city to another.



Improved Sentence:

Banning cars ~~that~~ is still the best way forward for cities for some people, but they forget about ~~an~~ the amount of details.

